

Adaptive Samples

How to Install FFmpeg on Windows

Understandably, most people are a little lost when it comes to using command-line programs like FFmpeg. But don't worry, I was there not too long ago, and now I'll try explain as thoroughly as I can how to install it and start using it.

But first, a little info from their site:

FFmpeg is the leading multimedia framework, able to decode, encode, transcode, mux, demux, stream, filter and play pretty much anything that humans and machines have created. It supports the most obscure ancient formats up to the cutting edge.

So really, you're doing yourself a huge favour by installing it, you just need a little help to get started.

(click to expand each section)

1: Download

Head on over to http://ffmpeg.zeranoe.com/builds/ and download either the 32 or 64-bit Static version (depending on your system). Most modern computers are 64-bit, but just in case you're not sure, it's pretty easy to check.

At the time of writing this, the latest build is from 2014-05-30:

64-bit Downloads

Latest Zeranoe FFmpeg Build Version: git-98a6806 (2014-05-30)

Download FFmpeg git-98a6806 32-bit Static Previous FFmpeg 32-bit Static Versions Previous FFmpeg 32-bit Static Versions Download FFmpeg git-98a6806 32-bit Shared Download FFmpeg git-98a6806 64-bit Shared Previous FFmpeg 32-bit Shared Versions Download FFmpeg git-98a6806 32-bit Dev Download FFmpeg git-98a6806 64-bit Dev Previous FFmpeg 32-bit Dev Versions Previous FFmpeg 32-bit Dev Versions Previous FFmpeg 64-bit Dev Versions Previous FFmpeg 64-bit Dev Versions

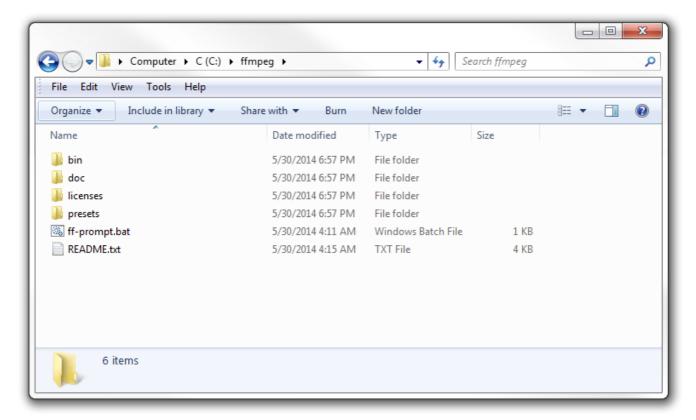
2: Unzip

To make the download size nice and small, it's compressed into a .7z file, which is just like a .zip file but smaller. Chances are you know exactly what this is and how to extract it, but if not, you'll just need to download a program called 7zip which will allow you to unzip it. I know it sounds like I'm sending you further down the rabbit hole, but 7zip is another program you'll not regret you installed.

Unzip it to a folder that's easy to find, like directly to your C:\ drive. It should create a folder like *ffmpeg-20140530-git-98a6806-win64-static*, but just rename it to *ffmpeg* for simplicities sake. You'll thank me later.

It should look something like this:

32-bit Downloads



3: Add to Path

Finally, we need to add the *bin* folder, which contains the *ffmpeg.exe* file, to our system path to allow us to run the commands easily.

Technically, you could always do something like C:\ffmpeg\bin\ffmpeg.exe -codecs , but it's much easier to type ffmpeg -codecs .

If you try that right now, you'll get an error saying that the ffmpeg is not recognized as an internal or external command.

```
cmd.exe - Shortcut

Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.76011
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

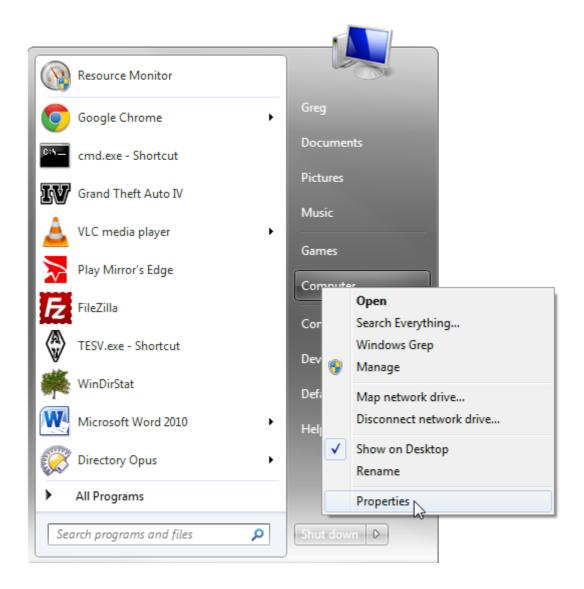
C:\Windows\System32\ffmpeg -codecs
'ffmpeg' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Windows\System32\__
```

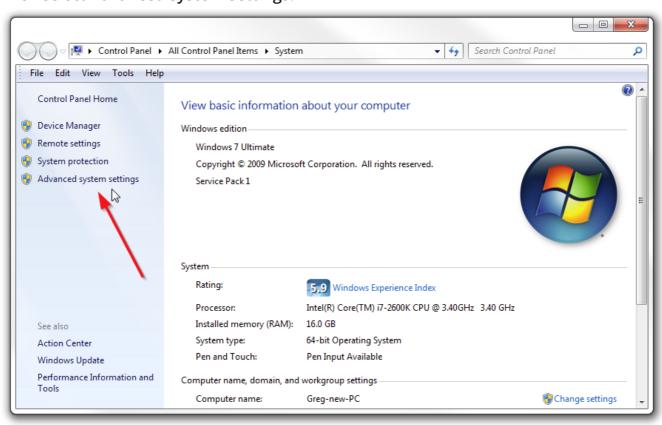
That basically means windows has not idea what you're talking about.

All we need to do is add **C:\ffmpeg\bin** to our system path, and it'll understand us.

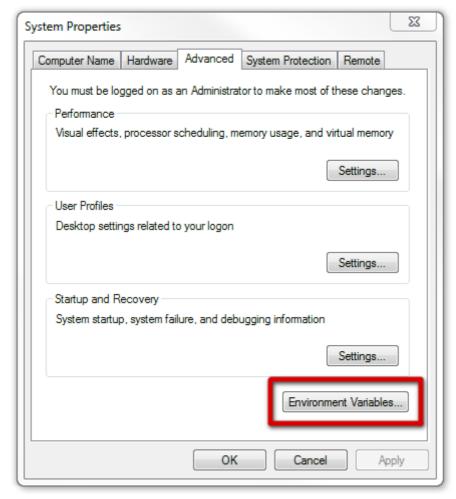
So, in the **Start Menu**, right click on **Computer** and choose **Properties**.



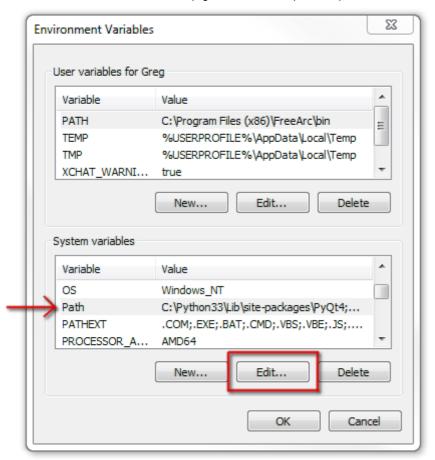
Then select Advanced system settings:



Open up the **Environment Variables**:

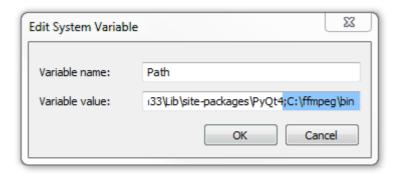


And then edit the Path variable:



The Path is just a list of folders that contain commands you're allowed to use without typing in the full path of the exe files.

So, go ahead and add **C:\ffmpeg\bin** to the end of the line, making sure that there's a semi-colon (;) after the previous folder:



4: Use it!

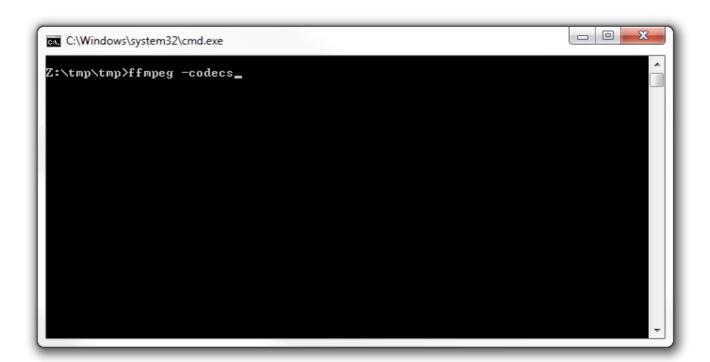
Since FFmpeg is a command-line program, we're going to need to open a command line!

There are several ways to do this:

1. Search in the start menu for command prompt or just cmd

- 2. Hit Win+R to open the Run utility and type cmd there
- 3. *Shift+Right Click* in a folder (without any files selected) and choose *Open command window here*. That's what I usually do.

Once you've got a console open, check that FFmpeg is installed properly by typing **ffmpeg -codecs**, which will show you all the codecs you have access to, including audio and video.



```
- -
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
                                                       dvb_teletext
dvd_subtitle
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  DVB teletext
DVD subtitles (decoders: dvdsub ) (encoders: dvdsub
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  EIA-608 closed captions
HDMU Presentation Graphic Stream subtitles (decoder
                                                         eia_608
      D.S... hdmv_pgs_subtitle
                     pgssub )
$... jacosub
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  JACOsub subtitle
MicroDVD subtitle
MOV text
                                                        microdvd
mov_text
mp12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 MOV text
MPL2 subtitle
PJS (Phoenix Japanimation Society) subtitle
RealText subtitle
SAMI subtitle
SubRip subtitle with embedded timing
SSA (SubStation Alpha) / ASS (Advanced SSA) subtitl
                                                          pjs
                                                          realtext
                                                          sami
                                                          srt
           DES...sa

(decoders: ass ) (encoders: ass )

DES... subrip

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SubViewer subtitle

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DES... subviewer7

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DES... subviewer9

DES... sub
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  XSUB
                                                          xsub
Z:\tmp\tmp>
```

If it still tells you that it doesn't recognize the command, double check that you successfully added the ffmpeg bin folder to the system path.

If all is well – congratulations, it's installed!

Now you can play around with all sorts of things, like converting an image sequence into a video, a video into an image sequence, rotate and scale videos, discover information about a video, stabilize that shaky video you took at you Great Aunt's 4th wedding, stream the webcam you planted in your girlfriend's ex-boyfriend's bedroom, or convert your 250 frame cube render to a super-crispy lossless h264 of unparalleled awesomeness.

There's really an endless number of things you can do, so have a look at the documentation some time. But if that sounds like too much hard work, here's my own personal reference I keep to remind me of common tasks:

Make video from image sequence:

```
ffmpeg -i frame_%04d.png -c:v h264 test.mp4 - '%04d' is the padding, like 'frame_0001.png'
```

lossless h264:

```
ffmpeg -i frame%04d.png -c:v libx264 -preset veryslow -qp 0 vid.mkv
ffmpeg -i frame%04d.png -c:v libx264 -preset ultrafast -qp 0 vid.mkv -
larger file size, but quicker to encode
```

quicktime (camtasia can use these):

```
ffmpeg -i frame%04d.png -c:v prores vid_prores.mov

ffmpeg -i frame%04d.png -c:v qtrle qtrle.mov - possibly lossless compression
```

HTML5 supported video:

```
ffmpeg -i frame%04d.png -c:v libx264 -b:v 1M -c:a aac -r 10 output.mp4 - '-r
10' specifies a framerate of 10 fps

ffmpeg -i frame%04d.png -c:v libvpx -b:v 2M -c:a libvorbis -r 10

output.webm

ffmpeg -i frame%04d.png -vf scale=680:-1 -c:v libvpx -b:v 2M output.webm -
680p (auto height), no audio
```

Make image sequence from video:

```
ffmpeg -i video.avi image%04d.png
```

ffmpeg -i video.avi .\imgs\image%04d.png - outputs the images to a folder (the

folder must already exist!)

Get info on video:

```
ffmpeg -i video.avi
```

Deshake video (stabalize):

```
ffmpeg -i input.mov -vf deshake output.mov
```

Side-by-side:

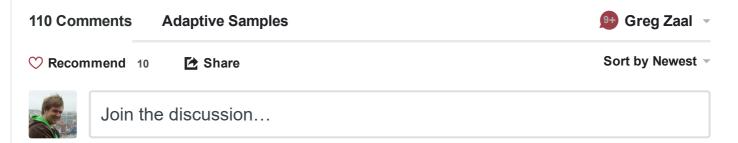
```
ffmpeg -i left_video.mov -vf "[in] scale=iw/2:ih/2, pad=2*iw:ih

[left];movie=right_video.mov, scale=iw/2:ih/2 [right];[left][right]

overlay=main_w/2:0 [out]" sidebyside.mov
```

That's it!

If you weren't successful, just post a comment below and I'll help you out:)



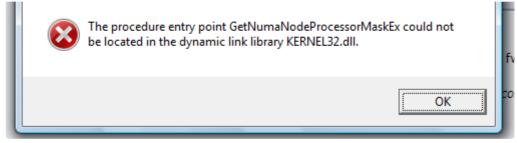


Thomas E. Reed • 2 days ago

And another thing. I have tried to install on my Windows XP machine and my Windows Vista machine, and in both places, when I open up a CMD window and try to type: ffmpeg -codecs

I get the lovely error box below





. Have searched for a solution on the Web for this statement and there is no clear answer, except that apparently avdemux is also affected. Any suggestions?

∧ V • Reply • Share >



Greg Zaal Author → Thomas E. Reed • 2 days ago

I would imagine XP and Vista are no longer supported, even microsoft no longer supports XP.



Thomas E. Reed → Greg Zaal • 17 hours ago

In that case, should I go back and find an earlier version of ffmpeg where it was still supported? Any idea which version in the archives that would be?I don't need "the latest and greatest," just one that works. And I'm never going to change from Vista on my quad core, although my trusty old XP machine may be replaced soon by one using Linux Mint.



Thomas E. Reed → Thomas E. Reed • 17 hours ago

Never mind, I found this version of FFMPEG that works on XP:

http://rwijnsma.home.xs4all...

It requires that you change the PATH to:

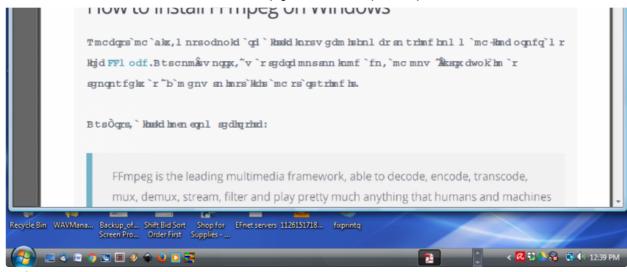
ffmpeg (without the /bin, since that's the way the compiler made the build) Now in the command window it brings up the codecs. Haven't tried it on my quad core Vista machine yet, but will try it someday soon. The folder contains only three files: ffmpeg, ffplay and ffprobe.



Thomas E. Reed • 2 days ago

Would it be possible to print this entire article as a PDF, so we can read it and go through the install steps without having to deal with web browsing? I tried to print it on my system with Adobe Acrobat, and it wound up with all your words turning into Polish, or whatever words Trump creates when he's on the toilet at 3 AM. That would help greatly. Thanks!







Greg Zaal Author → Thomas E. Reed • 2 days ago

Does the PDF look the same when you open it in chrome?

Reply • Share >



Thomas E. Reed → Greg Zaal • 17 hours ago

You don't open PDF's in Chrome. You open them in Adobe Acrobat or Acrobat Reader. I suspect the problem is that a mutant font was used for the text on the web page, one that has no equivalent in a standard computer, and that text is all that the PDF printer could interpret. It might be possible to reverse-engineer the web page by copying all the text into a Notepad document, pasting it together with the photos in some kind of page program like CorelDraw and print it from that, but that's a lot of work. It would be simpler if you, Mr. Zahl, could print it from your original, using your own PDF printer, and making sure the fonts are included with the PDF document so it can be read and printed out. That's a simple setting on your PDF-producing software. Or use a nice standard font like Times New Roman in producing the web page, but of course that ship has sailed. (Ran into the same situation with a multi-page program book where the font could be included, but when printed, it turned out that the font was prohibited by the font creator from being used in a PDF document. Had to find a similar-looking font to substitute throughout the document at the last minute. A kluge, but it worked. And I will never use that font again.)



You can drag a PDF into chrome to display it there. The font hierarchy for this page is: "Open Sans", "Helvetica Neue", Helvetica, Arial, "Lucida Grande", sans-serif - so I doubt it has anything to do with the font used.

Post as Greg Zaal



luc • 7 days ago

I didn't get the .bat file after I unzipped it. I did every step except adding to a system path. I added C:\ffmpeg\bin to the end of the variable value under the environment variables. Not sure where I'm going wrong.

Help please?:)

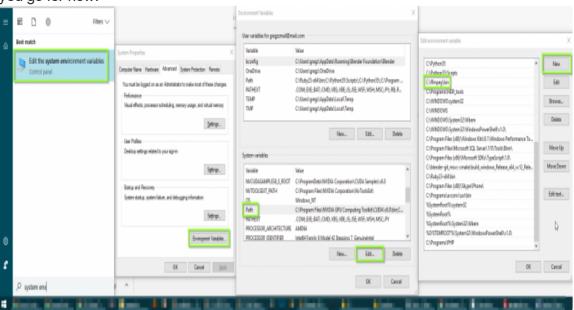
∧ | ✓ • Reply • Share ›



Greg Zaal Author → luc • 7 days ago

What .bat file? There is no bat file.

Adding the path to ffmpeg.exe (excluding ffmpeg.exe though, so "C:/ffmpeg/bin") to your system PATH environment variable is vital, it absolutely won't work without doing that (unless you want to manually type in the full path to ffmpeg every time you use it). In windows 10 it looks slightly different, I should probably update the screenshots but here you go for now:



Edit: If you're referring to the `ff-prompt.bat` file, ignore it, it's not necessary and was probably removed in recent versions.



Thor Kongstad Madsen • a month ago

i added it to varibles in path in both system and user varibles.

writing C:\ffmpeg\bin\ffmpeg.exe -codecs in a lifted cmd gives me what i am looking for, but ffmpeg -codecs do not recognise it as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file.

also comparable to the picture of the files on what i should have gotten i seem to be missing the batch file

i run win 10



Greg Zaal Author → Thor Kongstad Madsen • a month ago

Try reboot



Thor Kongstad Madsen → Greg Zaal • a month ago

did that of cause.

weird thing is, i need this for making a animation in python and in there it works. just can't use it in cmd.



Wanwisa Chatpongchuleeporn • a month ago

I already installed it. But how do I use it to encode my video?



Greg Zaal Author → Wanwisa Chatpongchuleeporn • a month ago

See step 4.



wcimages • a month ago

Thanks, didn't realize that.

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wcimages • a month ago

Just downloaded ffmpeg for windows and am running win 10. When I try and launch the application it briefly flashes on the screen then disappears and will not open

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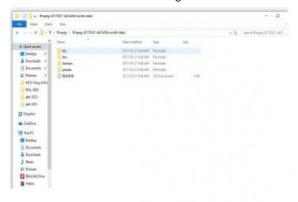


Greg Zaal Author → wcimages • a month ago

It's not an application as such, it's a command line program. You use it from a command prompt (Hit Win+R, type cmd and then enter).



Gabriel Doucet • 2 months ago



when i download and extract the files the run command isnt there all i have it this in the folder Reply • Share >

http://adaptivesamples.com/how-to-install-ffmpeg-on-windows/#comment-3338900845



Greg Zaal Author → Gabriel Doucet • 2 months ago

inside the bin folder



someone • 2 months ago

it's still not recognised... I don't do that kind of manipulation very often, so I don't know what's wrong exactly.

∧ V • Reply • Share >



someone → someone • 2 months ago

nvm it worked

∧ V • Reply • Share >



wawan uwa • 3 months ago

can anyone show me how to combine video and image with this tool.

∧ V • Reply • Share >



wawan uwa • 3 months ago

Thanks..Finally i found this. I tried and worked!!!



Martin Pfeifer • 3 months ago

Thank you! This is a very good explanation.



Stan Cho • 4 months ago

do you know how to install external libary like libass on to windows

∧ V • Reply • Share >



Caitie • 4 months ago

I put the bin in the right place but I still get the notification that it's not recognized...

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Caitie - 4 months ago

I got the codecs to load on the cmd but now when I go into a bot to get this to work, I can't open the bot at all now. What did I do wrong?



Caitie → Caitie • 4 months ago

wait nvm I got it

∧ V • Reply • Share >



vlad • 4 months ago

can it convert Panasonic proprietary car video AV to AVI. I've tried to extract info (ffmpeg -i file.AV) and got a bunch of errors. Some of them:

[h264 @ 0000000006eb980] missing picture in access unit with size 361

[h264 @ 0000000006eb980] data partitioning is not implemented. Update your FFmpeg version

to the newest one from Git. If the problem still occurs, it means that your file has a feature which has not been implemented.



Old School • 5 months ago

I wanted to export my animation from Pencil, but it keeps saying please insert ffmpeg.exe into the plugins folder

Even though i have installed it correctly. Any ideas how to overcome this?



Far • 5 months ago

Hi, Thanks it worked!!!But still there is a problem:

I tried to use -silencedetect by the version recommended here but it seems that this function is not included. I was trying to download a relevant version of ffmpeg but the installation procedure seems different.

Can you help me how to use this function(silencedetect) of ffmpeg?



Spencer • 5 months ago

I'm still getting

'ffmpeg' is not recognized as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file.

even though it's in the right spot



Spencer → Spencer • 5 months ago

Nvm, I put it in the wrong place.



Guest • 7 months ago

I got "The system cannot find the path specified." What do I do?



OreMaster • 7 months ago

I accidentally deleted the PATH in user variable, what do?



meo • 8 months ago

I'm getting "bin\ffmpeg.exe could not be found"



Greg Zaal Author → meo • 8 months ago

If you followed step 3 correctly, then you might just need to restart your PC for it to pick up the changes.



mahmoud sidawy • 8 months ago

I'm using windows 10 and when i added the path, it didn't work for me but, when i restarted it

worked tine. I nanks!

1 ^ Peply • Share >



GJRickard • 9 months ago

I followed all the steps, and it still shows "C:\ffmpeq\bin\ffmpeq.exe' is not recognized as an internal or external command,

operable program or batch file.' Any help?



Greg Zaal Author → GJRickard • 9 months ago

Are you typing in the full path to ffmpeg.exe or just typing in 'ffmpeg'?

The whole idea with the PATH thing in step 3 is to allow you to simply type 'ffmpeg' instead of having to remember exactly what folders it's in.



GJRickard → Greg Zaal • 9 months ago

I actually got it. There was no ffmpeg.exe in the bin folder.



Greg Zaal Author → GJRickard • 9 months ago

How strange, did you figure out why?



Nathan • 9 months ago

I am using Windows 7. I have installed as per instructions and the test "ffmpeg -codecs" works fine.

I have created a series of frames and now want to make a movie.

When I run the following command:

ffmpeg -framerate 5 -i wfnmovie gwratio1p0 %03d.png -c:v h264 wfnmove gwratio1p0.mp4

It generates a very small movie file that is just green.

When I run the alternative command:

ffmpeg -framerate 5 -i wfnmovie gwratio1p0 %03d.png -c:v prores wfnmove gwratio1p0.mov

I get a working movie.

I would be interested in creating an mp4 file, because I understand they can be much smaller than the mov files. Any idea what I might be doing wrong?

Attached is a screen grab of the output when I issue the first command above.



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Try libx264 instead of h264

Would also be a good idea to specify the quality either with "-q:v" or "-b:v" (quality or bitrate). See more here: https://trac.ffmpeg.org/wik...



Nathan → Greg Zaal • 9 months ago

By the way, thanks for the quick reply!:)

Any further ideas?

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Just mail me :)
greg [at] gregzaal.com

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